



# Year 9

## Topics

Element	Week 1	Week 2	Week 3	Week 4	Week 5	Week 6	
<b>Term 1</b>	<b>Theory</b>	H&S	Materials- Metals	Tools	Tools	Materials- polymers	Knowledge assessment
	<b>Practical</b>	Garden Trowel	Garden Trowel	Garden Trowel	Garden Trowel	Garden Trowel	Garden Trowel
	<b>Home learning (booklet provided)</b>	Key terms	Properties			Revision	
<b>Term 2</b>	<b>Theory</b>	Materials- composite materials	Materials- paper and board	Isometric/isometric drawing	Rendering	Workshop focus	Evaluation of product
	<b>Practical</b>	Garden Trowel	Garden Trowel	Garden Trowel	Garden Trowel	Garden Trowel	Garden Trowel
	<b>Home learning</b>	Composites	Paper and board				
<b>Term 3</b>	<b>Theory</b>	Advantages/Disadvantages of CAD	Advantages of modelling	Wood joints	Wood joints	Knowledge assessment- EOY exam	Wood joints
	<b>Practical</b>	CAD project	CAD project	CAD project	Wood joints	Wood joints	Wood joints
	<b>Home learning</b>	Designers			Wood joints		



## What are you going to learn and do this year?

### Current

#### HEAD - Knowledge



### Year 9 Design and Technology Curriculum

Get ready to push your design boundaries and delve deeper into the world of materials and processes in Year 9 Design and Technology! Here's what you can expect:

#### 1. Showcase Your Skills:

- **Main Projects:** You'll tackle two major projects this year:

- **Metal Garden Trowel:** Forge a functional and stylish metal trowel for gardening enthusiasts. You'll explore advanced metalworking techniques and develop your understanding of metal properties.
- **Wood Joints Mastery:** Become a woodworking expert! Learn about a variety of complex wood joints and apply them to create a sturdy and aesthetically pleasing project.

#### 2. Safety Always Comes First:

- **Health and Safety:** As you work with more sophisticated tools and materials, safety becomes even more crucial. You'll refine your safe working practices and learn how to handle potential hazards in the workshop.

#### 3. Exploring the World of Metals:

- **Materials - Metals:** Expand your knowledge of metals! This in-depth exploration covers different metal types, their unique properties, and advanced techniques for shaping, joining, and finishing them.

#### 4. Mastering Your Toolbox:

- **Tools:** Learn how to utilize a wider range of advanced tools effectively and safely. You'll gain confidence operating new equipment and understand their appropriate applications.

#### 5. A World Beyond Wood:

- **Materials - Polymers:** Delve into the world of polymers! Discover the properties and uses of various plastic materials and explore techniques for working with them safely and effectively in your designs.
- **Materials - Composite Materials:** Explore the fascinating world of composite materials like fiberglass and carbon fiber. Learn how different materials are combined to create unique properties for specific design applications.
- **Materials - Paper and Board:** Rediscover the potential of paper and board! Explore advanced techniques to transform these everyday materials into innovative and functional designs.

#### 6. Visualizing Your Creations:

- **Isometric/Orthographic Drawing:** Master the art of technical drawing! Learn to create precise isometric and orthographic drawings that accurately represent your designs for clear communication and manufacturing purposes.

- **Rendering:** Bring your designs to life! Explore rendering techniques that add depth, texture, and realism to your drawings, allowing you to effectively communicate your design intent.

#### 7. Technology in Design:

- **Advantages/Disadvantages of CAD:** Explore the power and limitations of Computer Aided Design (CAD) software. Learn how CAD can enhance your design process while understanding its potential drawbacks.

#### 8. The Power of Modelling:

- **Advantages of Modelling:** Discover the benefits of creating physical models. Learn how models can help you visualize, test, and refine your designs before committing to final production.

#### 9. The Art of Joining Wood:

- **Wood Joints:** Deepen your understanding of complex wood joints. Learn advanced techniques for creating strong and aesthetically pleasing joints that elevate your woodworking projects.

This year promises to be a challenging and rewarding experience! You'll refine your practical skills, master new materials and processes, and develop a deeper understanding of design communication and technology's role in the design world.

#### HEART - Personal Development



This D&T curriculum fosters personal development in several ways:

**Confidence and Self-Belief:** Successfully completing projects and mastering new skills builds confidence and a sense of accomplishment.

**Resilience and Problem-Solving:** Overcoming challenges during the design process and troubleshooting technical issues develops resilience and problem-solving skills.

## What are you going to learn and do this year?

### Current

#### HEART - Personal Development (continued)

**Independence and Initiative:** Students learn to take ownership of their projects, manage their time effectively, and work independently.

**Teamwork and Collaboration:** Working with others on projects encourages teamwork, communication, and the ability to collaborate effectively.

**Critical Thinking and Creativity:** The design process fosters critical thinking as students analyze problems, develop solutions, and evaluate their work.

By nurturing these skills, D&T helps students build a strong foundation for personal growth and success not just in school, but also in their future endeavors.



### HAND - Skills



Year 9 Design and Technology will equip you with a vast array of skills to become a more confident and well-rounded designer and maker. Here's a breakdown of the key skills you'll develop:

#### Practical Skills:

**Metalworking:** Through the metal trowel project, you'll refine your metalworking skills, learning advanced shaping, joining, and finishing techniques.

**Woodworking:** The wood joints project will hone your woodworking skills, as you master complex joint creation for strong and aesthetically pleasing results.

**Safe Working Practices:** You'll further develop safe working practices in the workshop, learning to handle advanced tools and materials responsibly.

**Tool Mastery:** You'll gain confidence and expertise in using a wider range of advanced tools, understanding their capabilities and safe operation.

#### Design Skills:

**Technical Drawing:** You'll master technical drawing by creating precise isometric and orthographic drawings to communicate your designs effectively.

**Rendering:** Develop your rendering skills to bring your designs to life, allowing you to visually communicate your ideas with depth and realism.

**Material Selection:** By exploring various materials like polymers, composites, paper, and board, you'll gain a strong understanding of material properties and how to select the right material for diverse design applications.

#### Technological Skills:

**CAD Awareness:** You'll learn about the advantages and limitations of CAD software, understanding its potential to enhance your design process.

#### Critical Thinking Skills:

**Problem-Solving:** Both projects will challenge you to solve problems creatively. You'll need to consider material properties, functionality, and user needs to find effective design solutions.




**Decision-Making:** Throughout the year, you'll be faced with material selection, design choices, and construction techniques. You'll learn to analyze factors and make informed decisions that contribute to successful project outcomes.

#### Communication Skills:




**Technical Communication:** Mastering technical drawing and rendering will equip you to clearly communicate your design ideas through drawings and visuals.

By the end of Year 9, you'll be a more skilled designer and maker, confident in your ability to work with a wider range of materials and tools. You'll possess a deeper understanding of design communication and be well-equipped to tackle even more challenging design projects in the future!




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Prior Knowledge	Current	Future
<p><b>Pupils should have:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- A good understanding of H&amp;S in a school workshop</li> <li>- Experience of demonstrating H&amp;S practices</li> </ul>	<p><b>HEAD - Knowledge</b></p>	<p><b>Pupils should go on to:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Demonstrate H&amp;S in year 9 when manufacturing the harden trowel</li> </ul>
	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- General Health &amp; Safety in workshop</li> <li>- Tidy workshop</li> <li>- Damage to and broken tools</li> <li>- PPE</li> <li>- Safety Signage and their meanings</li> <li>- Risk Assessments for:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Strip Heater</li> <li>- Cutting Knives (including Safety Rules and Cutting Mats)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
	<p><b>HEART - Personal Development</b></p>	
 <p><b>H&amp;S</b>  <b>Skill: Safety Awareness and Responsibility:</b> You will develop a strong understanding of safety procedures and learn to take responsibility for your own and others' well-being in a workshop environment.</p>		
<p><b>HAND - Skills</b></p>	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Completing Risk Assessment on different machinery</li> <li>- Identifying Safety Symbols and explain what they mean</li> </ul>	




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Prior Knowledge	Current	Future
<p><b>Pupils should have:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- An understanding of the classifications of metals and some of their main properties</li> </ul>	<p><b>HEAD - Knowledge</b></p>	<p><b>Pupils should go on to:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I can use and handle a collection of metals including ferrous non-ferrous and alloys, giving examples and properties of each</li> <li>• I can conduct magnetic testing for identification and weight testing for density.</li> </ul>
	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Metals (including composition, properties, Melting Points and Applications):</li> <li>- Ferrous; Mild Steel; Stainless Steel and Cast Iron</li> <li>- Non-ferrous; Aluminium, Copper</li> <li>- Alloys; Brass</li> <li>- Properties; Hardness, Malleability, Ductility</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>HEART - Personal Development</b></p>  <p><b>Materials- Metals</b>  <b>Skill: Problem-Solving and Critical Thinking:</b> You will learn to analyze different metals, their properties, and applications, developing critical thinking skills to select the appropriate metal for specific tasks.</p>	
<p><b>HAND - Skills</b></p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I can explain the difference between ferrous and non ferrous metals</li> <li>- I can give some examples of each material classification and list a few uses of each</li> <li>- I can explain what an alloy is</li> <li>- I can explain why certain metals are used for certain products</li> </ul>		




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Prior Knowledge	Current	Future
<p><b>Pupils should have:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Some practical skills using specialist tools and machinery</li> </ul>	<p><b>HEAD - Knowledge</b></p>	<p><b>Pupils should go on to:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Use specialist tools to machine metal</li> </ul>
	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Health &amp; Safety</li> <li>- Use of templates for batch production</li> <li>- Joining techniques</li> <li>- Finishing techniques</li> <li>- Specific tools for specific tasks</li> <li>- Drilling (inc. parts of machine)</li> <li>- Direction of wood grain</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>HEART - Personal Development</b></p>	
	 <p><b>Tools</b></p> <p><b>Skill: Manual Dexterity and Precision:</b> Through hands-on experience with various tools, you will develop fine motor skills and learn to use tools accurately and safely.</p>	
<p><b>HAND - Skills</b></p>	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- develop design specifications that include a wider range of requirements such as environmental, aesthetic, cost, maintenance, quality and safety</li> <li>- use a wider, more complex range of materials, components and ingredients, taking into account their properties</li> <li>- use a broad range of manufacturing techniques including handcraft skills and machinery to manufacture products precisely</li> <li>- Marking out metals, Cutting and shaping metals, Drilling, Metal forming, Metals joining techniques – riveting, Metals finishing techniques – plastic coating, Joining dissimilar materials, Marking out wood, Wood shaping, Wood finishing</li> </ul>	




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Prior Knowledge	Current	Future
<p><b>Pupils should have:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Understanding of the classifications of polymers and some properties</li> </ul>	<p><b>HEAD - Knowledge</b></p>	<p><b>Pupils should go on to:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Testing different polymers in a workshop at GCSE</li> </ul>
	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Polymer (including Forms, Properties, Advantages and Disadvantages and applications):</li> <li>- Thermoplastics; Acrylic, HIPs, BioPol</li> <li>- Thermosetting; Polystyrene Resin (including GRP), Urea Formaldehyde</li> <li>- Properties; Insulator of Heat and Electricity, Toughness</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>HEART - Personal Development</b></p>	
 <p><b>Materials- Polymers</b>  <b>Skill: Innovation and Creativity:</b> You will explore the versatility of polymers and learn to think creatively about their potential applications, fostering innovation and problem-solving abilities.</p>		
<p><b>HAND - Skills</b></p>	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Justifying choice of materials</li> <li>- Explain how plastics could be an alternative material for a garden trowel</li> <li>- Discuss the advantage and disadvantages of this material choice</li> </ul>	




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Prior Knowledge	Current	Future
<p><b>Pupils should have:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Have some knowledge of carbon fibre</li> </ul>	<p><b>HEAD - Knowledge</b></p>	<p><b>Pupils should go on to:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Analyse different composite materials and explain in detail their properties and uses</li> </ul>
	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Composite Materials (including Description, Advantages and Disadvantages, Examples); Concrete, Plywood, Fibre/Carbon/Glass, Reinforced Polymers, Robotic Materials</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>HEART - Personal Development</b></p>	
 <p><b>Materials- Composite Materials</b>  <b>Skill: Teamwork and Collaboration:</b> You will learn to work effectively with others to achieve common goals.</p>		
<p><b>HAND - Skills</b></p>	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I can list a couple of composite materials and explain where and why they are used.</li> <li>- I can explain the advantages of carbon fibre in sporting equipment</li> </ul>	

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Prior Knowledge	Current	Future
<p><b>Pupils should have:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Text</li> </ul>	<p><b>HEAD - Knowledge</b></p>	<p><b>Pupils should go on to:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Text</li> </ul>
	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- To understand some different types of paper and boards</li> <li>- To understand the uses of some paper and boards</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>HEART - Personal Development</b></p>	
 <p><b>Materials- Paper and Board</b>  <b>Skill: Sustainability and Environmental Awareness:</b> You will gain knowledge about the environmental impact of paper and board products and learn to make informed choices about material usage.</p>		
<p><b>HAND - Skills</b></p>		
 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Paper &amp; Boards (including Weight, Description, Advantages, Disadvantages and applications):</li> <li>- Papers; Tracing, Copier and Cartridge</li> <li>- Boards; Folding Box Board, Corrugated Board, Solid White Board</li> <li>- Properties – Flexibility, Printability, Biodegradability</li> </ul>		

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Prior Knowledge	Current	Future
<p><b>Pupils should have:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Some knowledge of 2 and 3d drawing techniques</li> <li>- Experience drawing in isometric</li> </ul>	<p><b>HEAD - Knowledge</b></p>	<p><b>Pupils should go on to:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Demonstrate isometric and orthographic drawing techniques when designing products</li> </ul>
	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 3<sup>rd</sup> Angle Orthographic Drawing</li> <li>- Use of drawing board and equipment</li> <li>- Key terms- Orthographic, Front, Plan, End view, Set square, Drawing Board, Slide rule, Scale, Parallel, Construction lines, Gusset plates</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>HEART - Personal Development</b></p>	
	 <p><b>Isometric/Orthographic Drawing</b>  <b>Skill: Spatial Reasoning and Visual Literacy:</b> By learning to interpret and create isometric and orthographic drawings, you will develop your spatial reasoning skills and ability to visualize objects in three dimensions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-</li> </ul>	
<p><b>HAND - Skills</b></p>	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I can identify orthographic, 1 and 2 point perspective and isometric drawings</li> <li>- I can demonstrate the drawing techniques named above to some accuracy using a range of equipment</li> </ul>	






# Rendering

Y9/T2/W4



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Prior Knowledge	Current	Future
<p><b>Pupils should have:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Experience shading shapes and some drawings</li> </ul>	<p><b>HEAD - Knowledge</b></p>	<p><b>Pupils should go on to:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Adding texture to make any drawing look more realistic</li> </ul>
	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- To understand the term rendering and how it benefits a sketch</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>HEART - Personal Development</b></p>	
	 <p><b>Rendering</b>  <b>Skill: Presentation and Communication:</b> Rendering techniques help you to present your designs in a visually appealing way. This skill develops your communication and presentation abilities.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-</li> </ul>	
<p><b>HAND - Skills</b></p>	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I can demonstrate rendering, shading and adding texture to a number of products</li> </ul>	






# Evaluating




Y9/T2/W4



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Prior Knowledge	Current	Future
<p><b>Pupils should have:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- evaluate their products against their original specification and identify ways of improving them</li> <li>- actively involve others in the testing of their products</li> </ul>	<p><b>HEAD - Knowledge</b></p>	<p><b>Pupils should go on to:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- To write a detailed evaluation for a project that they have completed</li> </ul>
	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Understand a number of different evaluation techniques to fully evaluate a project</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>HEART - Personal Development</b></p>	
		
<p><b>HAND - Skills</b></p>	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- - To write a detailed evaluation for a project that they have completed</li> </ul>	

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Prior Knowledge	Current	Future
<p><b>Pupils should have:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- understand what CAD stands for and be able to briefly explain why CAD is used</li> </ul>	<p><b>HEAD - Knowledge</b></p>	<p><b>Pupils should go on to:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- create CAD drawings of products that they have designed themselves</li> </ul>
	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The contemporary and potential future use of:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• automation</li> <li>• computer aided design (CAD)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
	<p><b>HEART - Personal Development</b></p>	
	 <p><b>Advantages/Disadvantages of CAD</b>  <b>Skill: Technological Literacy and Critical Evaluation:</b> You will develop an understanding of computer-aided design (CAD) software and its advantages and limitations. This will help you evaluate technology and make informed decisions about its use.</p>	
<p><b>HAND - Skills</b></p>	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- use 3D CAD to model, develop and present ideas</li> <li>- Render their work using CAD</li> </ul>	






# Modelling




Y9/T3/W3



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Prior Knowledge	Current	Future
<p><b>Pupils should have:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Text</li> </ul>	<p><b>HEAD - Knowledge</b></p>	<p><b>Pupils should go on to:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Text</li> </ul>
	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Understand how you can use different materials to model with and the advantages of this during the design process</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>HEART - Personal Development</b></p>  <p><b>Advantages of Modeling</b>  <b>Skill: Problem-Solving and Experimentation:</b> Modeling allows you to experiment with different designs and materials before committing to a final product. This skill encourages problem-solving and a willingness to take risks.</p>	
<p><b>HAND - Skills</b></p>	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I can list a number of modelling techniques and explain a few advantages.</li> </ul>	

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Prior Knowledge	Current	Future
<p><b>Pupils should have:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Marking out materials</li> <li>- Use of Try Square</li> <li>- Sawing</li> <li>- Measuring</li> <li>- Health &amp; Safety</li> </ul>	<p><b>HEAD - Knowledge</b></p>	<p><b>Pupils should go on to:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Use these skills to manufacture a product at GCSE</li> </ul>
	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Strengthen understanding of wood joints and the reasons as to why some of preferred than others</li> </ul>	
	<p><b>HEART - Personal Development</b></p>	
	 <p><b>Wood Joints</b>  <b>Skill: Attention to Detail and Precision:</b> Creating strong and accurate wood joints requires a high level of attention to detail and precision. You will develop these skills through hands-on practice.</p>	
<p><b>HAND - Skills</b></p>	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Marking out wood. Cutting wood joints</li> <li>- Revisit—Butt Joints, progress to butt-rub joint, know that butt-rub is stronger and why, then progress to finger joints, mitre joints, dowel joints</li> </ul>	